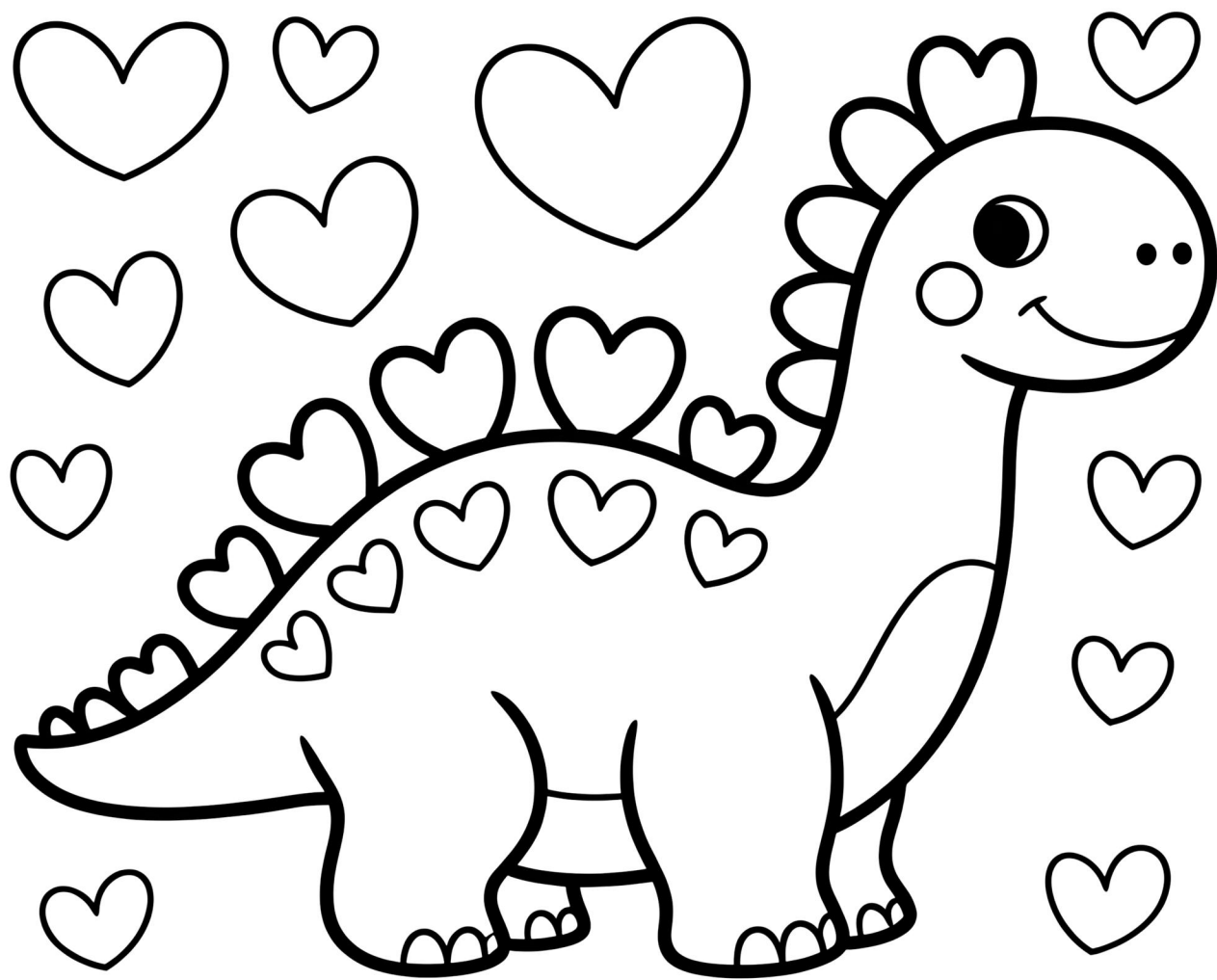




♥ HAPPY ♥
VALENTINE'S
♥ ♥ DAY! ♥ ♥